# **AN48**

Application Note to the KLIPPEL ANALYZER SYSTEM (Document Revision 1.0)

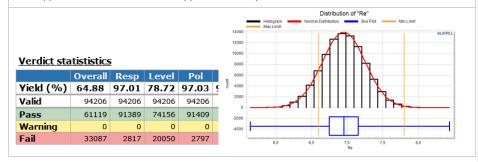
The yield is the overall criteria of the production process. Using Klippel QC the quality of DUTs can be ensured, however, the QC-System is focused on the running process. Keeping track of the production yield can be difficult, especially when multiple testing lines are used simultaneously or when the overall yield of a factory is to be analyzed.

An overview of the yield is calculated by the *YieldStatistics* module based on log files that were generated by the *KLIPPEL QC* System. Log files of multiple production lines or tests can be parsed and a quick overview is presented.

The output can be tailored to a specific period of time, to operators or tests.

For further analysis in 3<sup>rd</sup> party statistics software, a merged CSV file of all log files filtered with the specified criteria (date/time range, operator, serial number, ...) can be produced easily.

This application note shows several application examples in a tutorial.

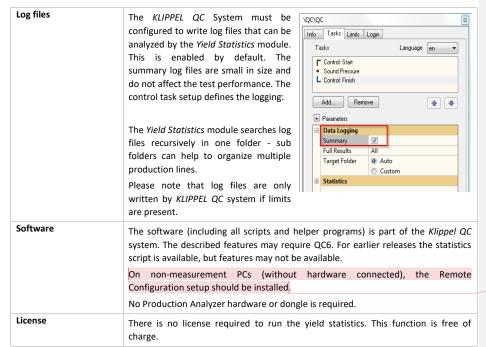


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Yield Statistics (YST) 1 Requirements AN48

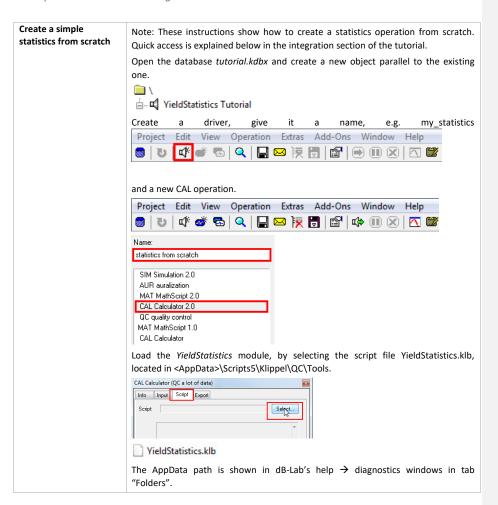
### 1 Requirements



Kommentiert [TW1]: verstehe ich nicht

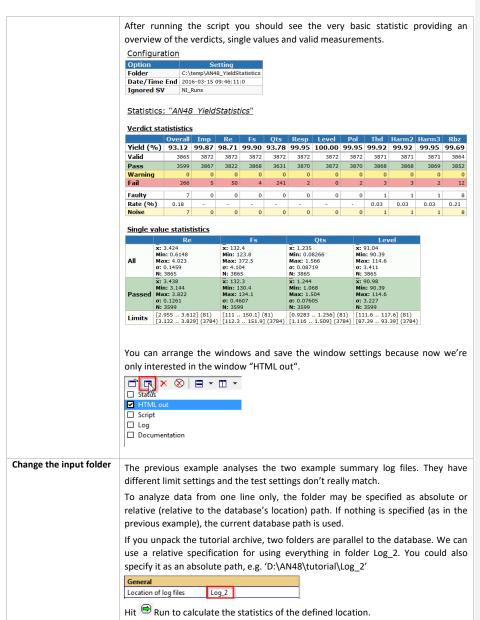
### 2 Tutorial: Setup

Example data is delivered along with this document.



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# Configuration Option Setting Folder C:\temp\AN48\_YieldStatistics\Log\_2 Date/Time End 2016-03-15 09:59:50:8 Ignored SV NI\_Runs Statistics: "AN48 YieldStatistics" Verdict statististics Yield (%) 93.34 100.00 100.00 100.00 99.97 99.97 99.97 100.00 100.00 98.71 100.00 93.72 Valid 3784 3789 3789 3789 3788 3788 3783 3783 3783 3789 3532 3789 3789 3789 3787 3787 3787 3783 3789 3740 Single value statististics x: 3.427 Min: 3.026 Max: 4.023 σ: 0.1387 N: 3784 x: 3.441 Min: 3.144 Max: 3.822 σ: 0.1255 N: 3532 X: 132.3 Min: 123.8 Max: 134.1 or 0.4427 N: 3784 X: 132.3 Min: 130.8 Max: 134.1 or 0.4208 N: 3532 N: 3532 N: 3532 N: 3532 N: 3532 N: 3532 Limits [87.39 .. 93.39] (3784) [3.132 .. 3.829] (3784) [112.3 .. 151.9] (3784) [1.116 .. 1.509] (3784) Filter by date/time Based on the first example (created from scratch) we'll now modify the date/time

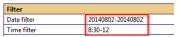
# range

There are several possibilities to specify the date range.

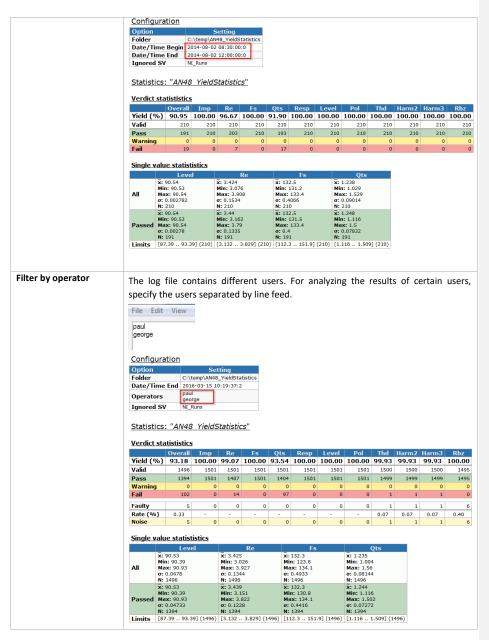
- 1) Single date notation to specify the start date, e.g. "20140725"
- 2) Date range notation, e.g. "20140725-20140730"
- 3) Short notation

This tutorial focuses only on the date/time range specification. For a short notation example, please refer to the section Daily statistics or to specification S35.

Have a look at the timestamps of summary log file located in Log\_2, it contains measurements from 2014-08-01 .. 2014-08-04. Let's say we just want to analyze the data produced 2014-08-02 between from 8:30 till noon. (Log\_1 contains timestamps of July, 25th, which are of no interest and filtered anyway.)



The specified date/time range is displayed for checking the correct interpretation of the parameters.



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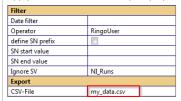
Filter by SN-prefix	To ana				SN pr	efix, jı	ust en	able tl	ne SN	prefix	defini	tion a	nd ent	er the
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	Config		<u> </u>	aut										
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	Valid			2421	2421	2421		2421	2421			2420	2420	2415
	Pass	2	2225	2421	2385	2421	2242	2421	2421	2421	2419	2419	2419	2415
	Warning	)	0	0	0	C		0	C			0	0	0
	Fail		191	0	36	(	179	0	0	0	1	1	1	0
	Faulty		5	0	0	(	0	0	C	0		1	1	6
	Rate (% Noise	0.2	21	- 0	- 0	- (	0	- 0	- 0	- 0	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.25
							, 0					•		
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		σ: 0.024 N: 2416 x: 90.52 Min: 90.			σ: 0.142 N: 2416 x: 3.439 Min: 3.1	)	N:	2416 132.4 n: 130.8		σ: 0.0848 N: 2416 x: 1.244 Min: 1.11				
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Filter by SN		• •		to		e the	serial	numbe	ers def	0000 u	ntil de	f1000	:	
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	SN prefi				def									
	SN start	value			0									
	SN end	value			1000									
	Config	uration												
	Option Folder		C:\temp\		ting									
		me End	2016-03-			usucs								
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	Ignored	SV	NI_Runs	_										
	Statist	ics: " <i>Al</i>	N48 Yie	eldS	tatistic	<u>s"</u>								
	Verdict													
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	Valid			1001	1001	100.00	1001	100.00	100.00	100.00	1001	100.00	100.00	100.00
	Pass			1001	990	1001	952	1001	1001	1001	1001	1001	1001	1001
	Warning	)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Fail		50	0	11	0	49	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Single v		atististic	<u>s</u>		Re		Fs						
		x: 90.55	Level		x: 3.433			32.3		x: 1.247	ts			
	All	Min: 90.9 Max: 90. σ: 0.0066 N: 1001	.57		Min: 3.00 Max: 4.0 σ: 0.135 N: 1001	68 )23	Min Ma: σ: (	: 130.9 c: 133.5 i.4196		Min: 1.039 Max: 1.56 σ: 0.08235 N: 1001				
	Passed	x: 90.55 Min: 90.5 Max: 90.5	.57		x: 3.443 Min: 3.1! Max: 3.8	808	X: 1 Min Ma:	32.3 : 130.9 <b>c:</b> 133.5		x: 1.253 Min: 1.116 Max: 1.5 g: 0.07438				
	Limits	σ: 0.0066 N: 951 [87.39	93.39] (1		σ: 0.123: N: 951 [3.132		N: 9	51		N: 951 [1.116 1.	509] (100	1)		

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### CSV export

It is possible to export a CSV file for import in any  $3^{\rm rd}$  party statistics software (e.g. MS Excel).

Apply the desired filters and specify a path for the CSV file.



#### Configuration

Option	Setting
Folder	C:\temp\AN48_YieldStatistics
Export File	C:\temp\AN48_YieldStatistics\my_data.csv
Date/Time End	2016-03-15 10:36:10:3
Operators	Ringo User
Ignored SV	NI_Runs

Statistics: "AN48 YieldStatistics"

#### Verdict statististics

	Overall	Imp	Re	Fs	Qts	Resp	Level	Pol	Thd	Harm2	Harm3	Rbz
Yield (%)	94.06	99.52	98.85	99.62	95.31	99.81	100.00	99.81	99.81	99.81	99.90	98.85
Valid	1043	1045	1045	1045	1045	1045	1045	1045	1045	1045	1045	1043
Pass	981	1040	1033	1041	996	1043	1045	1043	1043	1043	1044	1031
Warning	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fail	62	5	12	4	49	2	0	2	2	2	1	12
Faulty	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Rate (%)	0.19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.19
Noise	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2

### Single value statististics

	Re	Fs	Qts	Level
	x: 3.42	x: 132.6	x: 1.234	x: 92.4
	Min: 0.6148	Min: 130.2	Min: 0.08266	Min: 90.53
All	Max: 4.023	Max: 372.5	Max: 1.56	Max: 114.6
	σ: 0.1617	σ: 7.866	σ: 0.09551	σ: 6.372
	N: 1043	N: 1043	N: 1043	N: 1043
	x: 3.432	x: 132.2	x: 1.243	x: 92.18
	Min: 3.154	Min: 130.4	Min: 1.068	Min: 90.53
Passed	Max: 3.808	Max: 133.5	Max: 1.5	Max: 114.6
	σ: 0.126	σ: 0.5344	σ: 0.0803	σ: 6.022
	N: 981	N: 981	N: 981	N: 981
Limits	[2.955 3.612] (81)	[111 150.1] (81)	[0.9283 1.256] (81)	[111.6 117.6] (81)
Limits	[3.132 3.829] (962)	[112.3 151.9] (962)	[1.116 1.509] (962)	[87.39 93.39] (962)

CSV successfully exported

The resulting csv file contains data from all parsed summary log files with active operator filter ("User" and "Ringo").

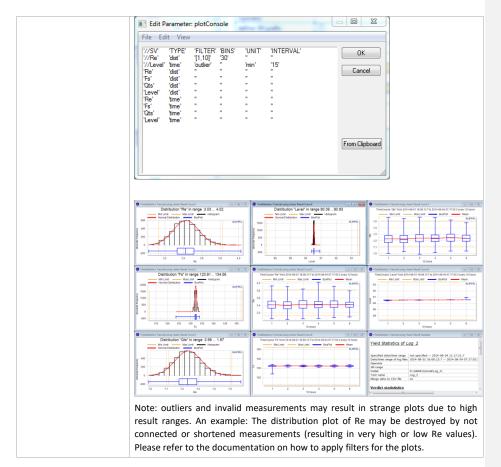
The file may be imported into any spreadsheet software. The column separator must be defined as tabulator.

### Using charts

**Note:** The time course feature is not available in QC5 and QC6. If will be available in a later update of QC6. If time courses are required, please use the old YST script. Please contact the support if you need help.

Every single value may be visualized optically by distribution charts and time course charts. From the single value statistics of the previous examples you know that we have the following single values available: Re, Fs, Qts and Level. In this example we only analyze the folder "Log\_2".

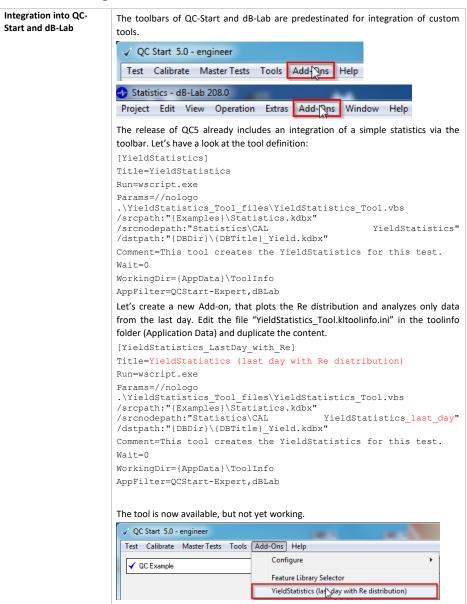
Let's plot and optimize distribution and time course charts. First we define distribution and time course plots for every single value:



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Yield Statistics (YST) 3 Tutorial: Integration AN48

### 3 Tutorial: Integration

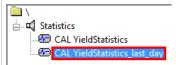


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# 3 Tutorial: Integration

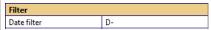
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Now we've added a new Add-on that still executes the VBS, but selects a different template operation. The next thing to do is to create the template operation. Locate the statistics database in <AppData>\Examples and duplicate the existing operation.

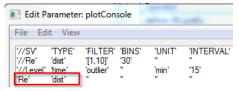


Be sure to name it exactly as specified in the tool definition.

Modify the input parameters of that operation so that all data from the last 24h are analyzed:



Edit the parameter "Edit plots" to generate a simple distribution plot of Re.



Note: It's a good idea to arrange the windows "HTML out" and "Distribution of Re" optically attractive and save the window configuration.

Select a test in QC-Start where you surely have some log data of Re in the last 24h available and start the new tool. A new database should be opened with the newly produced statistics.

### **Daily statistics**

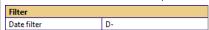
This example demonstrates a daily statistics triggered by the Windows Scheduler.

#### Prepare a template operation

Prepare a database that contains a template operation with the date/time specification "D-" (defining the last 24h as the date/time range of interest. Name the operation's path accordingly. You can configure the operation from scratch or copy an existing operation.



For a daily statistic, it's convenient to choose "D-" for date notation (or "D", for the current day, if the statistic shall be produced at the end of a day). Find more information about short notations in specification S35.



If the daily reports should contain any plots, this would be the place to define them.

Yield Statistics (YST) 3 Tutorial: Integration AN48

Windows scheduler triggers a VBS script (AddStatistic.vbs) that runs the daily statistics. The VBS is executed with the script host escript or wscript. Depending on your operating system choose the correct escript.exe to start the script:

- C:\Windows\System32\cscript.exe for 32 Bit systems and
- C:\Windows\SysWOW64\cscript.exe for 64 Bit systems.

The example in this application note uses a batch wrapper for determining the correct version of cscript.

You can test the batch file manually by executing it multiple times. The database should then contain multiple operations named with a timestamp. If there are no log files in the folder, the results won't be very exciting.

The following files could be found by extracting the "tutorial\_daily\_statistics":

# AddStatistic.bat AddStatistic.vbs alily statistics.kdbx

### Arguments of the VBS file

If you look at the batch file, you see that the VBS script is called with one argument (daily\_statistics.kdbx) determining the location of the template operation and the destination of the statistic operations. The second and third arguments are optional.

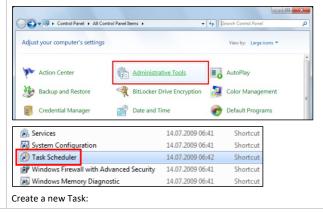
ARG1: Specification of the used database, it is mandatory.

ARG2: Path of template operation, if not defined, the VBS uses the default path "\template\daily"

ARG3: Target operation path. If not defined, the VBS names the operations after a timestamp of execution in the object "Statistics".

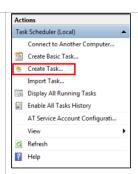
#### **Add Windows Scheduler Task**

This command could then be fed into the Windows Task Scheduler, which is located in Control Panel → Administrative Tools → Task Scheduler.



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Yield Statistics (YST) 3 Tutorial: Integration AN48



Select the desired trigger and set the batch file as execution command. Be sure to have daily log files available at the defined location (if no location is defined in the template operation, the log files are searched in the database's location.)

# Trigger after a test session

Another possibility is the usage of klafter.bat which is a batch file executed after one logs out from a QC test. Please refer to the QC manual section *Pre- and post-processing of batch commands*.

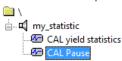
Adding the trigger for the statistics to klafter will run the statistics after each logout.

# Semi-Online statistics – regularly updated

A semi-online statistic runs parallel to the QC process (that produces the log files) and is updated on a regular basis. The statistic can run on the same or on any other computer with access to the produced log files. This example assumes, that the statistic runs parallel to the QC process on the same computer.

### Strategy:

- The QC process writes the log data into the Summary-log files. Each measurement appends a row.
- Parallel to the QC process another database is opened that runs a set of operations in loop mode. The looped operations comprise the statistic module and a pause:



### Statistic operation

The statistic operation may be configured with all available parameters (explained in this application note). The example database comes with a statistic operation configuring Chart 1 as distribution plot of the measure Fs. Date and time is not restricted in the example.

#### Pause operation

The pause operation is used to display the statistic results for a certain amount of time before a new run of the statistic is performed. Additionally, the pause operation executes a batch file that organizes the Summary-Log files in order to optimize the performance for the yield statistic calculation.

#### Background

The QC system changes the Summary-Log files when adding a row for the results of every single measurement, but the YieldStatistics converts a Summary-Log file to binary format.

Before using the binary data files on subsequent runs, the YieldStatistics checks the consistency of the Summary-Log files and the corresponding binary file(s). If a file

### 3 Tutorial: Integration

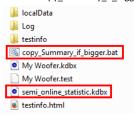
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has changed, the binary data is discarded and the file is parsed again. If the consistency check reveals that the Summary-Log did not change, the binary data can be used without any parsing of the Log file.

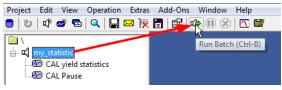
The Pause operation copies the Summary log files to a separate location (Log\_Archive). If the Summary-Log files reached a certain size, the file is moved to the separate location. The QC system creates a new file for the next measurement and the previous ones don't change (hence the binary data may be used).

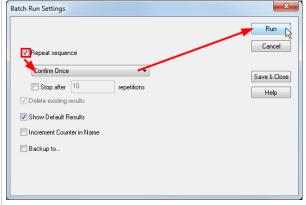
#### Installation

- Install QC v5.x
- unpack the archive "semi\_online\_statistics.zip"
- Copy the database semi\_online\_statistic.kdbx and the batch file copy\_Summary\_if\_bigger.bat to the QC test folder



- Produce some Summary-Log information (Log folder) by starting the test several times
- Open the database semi\_online\_statistic.kdbx, select the object my\_statistic and start the batch run with an infinite number of repeats

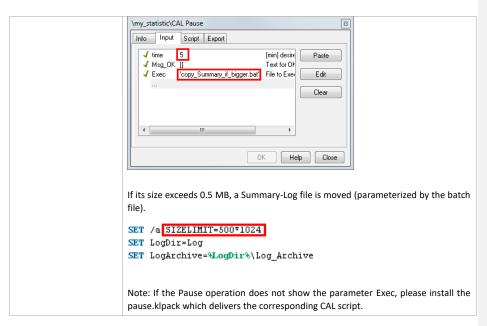




In the delivered example, the statistic is updated every 5 minutes (parameterized by the Pause operation).

# 4 More Applications





# 4 More Applications

Single Test	A comprehensive example for a single test is given in the example above.  You may also specify an alternative name for the analysis and overwrite the internally used test name.
Yield of multiple tests	Basically all combinations of tests may be analyzed, as long as the summary log files (or the complete log folder) are grouped in one folder structure.  Note that the <i>summary*.log</i> files need to be copied / grouped only.
Yield of one production line	Simply specify the QC data root folder for the statistics. This will calculate the yield of the whole production on this computer.
Yield of factory	Recursively copy all <i>summary*.log</i> files from all lines to one network drive.  Specify the top folder for the statistics. Note, that all <i>summary*.log</i> files may be located in one single folder (flat hierarchy).
Yield of operator	Restricting data by operator allows counting tests and calculating the yield rate for one or more operators.  Note that an operator that found many bad drivers (with lower yield rate) may be a better one than one with 100% yield (uncritical testing).
Yield of last week / month / quarter / year	Frequently requested analysis is a time restriction of an elapsed period of time. To avoid annoying change of setup, use the shortcut input for date / time using the "-" postfix:
	{H-, D-, W-, Q-, M-, Y-} will analyze the time span from NOW minus specified type of period.
	Note that this is different from the last complete time span, such as last whole week from Monday till Sunday. For this mode use the number postfix (see below).

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# 4 More Applications

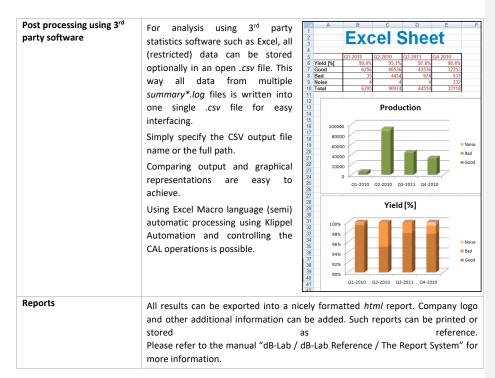
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	Example: Y- will analyze all data within the elapsed year from NOW on.						
Yield of specified week / month / quarter / year	A simple time restriction allows the analysis of numbered periods of time. To avoid entering long date specifications, use the shortcut input for date / time using the <i>numbered</i> postfix:  {H, D, W, Q, M, Y}{number} will analyze the data within the {number} occurrence of the time span.  Example: Y2011 will analyze all data within the year 2011.						
Yield of Serial Number range	Simply specify a numerical range of serial numbers to analyze a special batch of production or use just a serial number prefix. This filter can be combined with all other restrictions.						
Yield in a QC template	The YieldStatistics module can be included in templates: Open a database, that contains a QC operation and add a CAL operation (be sure, that you are logged out from Operator/Engineer/Programmer mode). See above (Requirements/Installation) for more detailed information about including the CAL operation.						
	Project Edit View Operation    Second Project Edit View Operation						
	Then close dB-Lab and save the test as template.   QC Start 4.0 - engineer  Test Calibrate Master Tests Tools Add-C  New Ctrl+N  Save As Ctrl+Shift+S  Save As Template Ctrl+Shift+T  Rename F2  Delete						
Compare Statistics	Multiple statistics can be created in parallel to easily compare e.g. quarters.						
	Duplicate the operation (Ctrl-D) or icon  and restrict the data in a different way. Run both operations.  Double click on the operations you wish to compare and arrange / tile open windows using the icons below. You may need to close all open results before.						

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# 5 Further reading

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# 5 Further reading

Automation	Explore possibilities of the automation (example script at the end of the document)  Specification S12 Automation
Automated reports	Explore possibilities to create automated reports out of the <i>YieldStatistic</i> module.  Application Note AN 44 Creating Automated Reports

Find explanations for symbols at:

http://www.klippel.de/know-how/literature.html

Last updated: Dezember 19, 2022

